



## Pacific Gas and Electric Company

# **Advanced Underground Compressed Air Energy Storage**

## **Project Description**

Pacific Gas and Electric Company's (PG&E) advanced underground, compressed air energy storage (CAES) demonstration project is intended to validate the design, performance, and reliability of a CAES plant rated at approximately 300MW with up to 10 hours of storage. The CAES demonstration project is scoped to test the suitability of a porous rock formation as the storage reservoir in California, and demonstrate the technological improvements in the design of such plants. Porous rock formations are much more plentiful than the salt domes now used by the two operational plants in Alabama and Germany. If this geology is proven viable, this technology has the potential to be replicated throughout California and elsewhere in the United States. The project is also differentiated by its potential use of a new CAES plant design that is much more efficient than first generation Alabama and German designs. This project is comprised of three phases. Phase I includes site selection, reservoir testing, preliminary plant design, permit preparation and a competitive solicitation for plant construction and ownership. Phase I has an estimated 4.5 year duration. Phase II, which includes obtaining approval to proceed with the construction and commissioning of a full CAES plant, has an estimated 6 year duration, and Phase III includes operations & monitoring and has a 2 year duration.

## **Goals/Objectives**

- Verify the technical performance of advanced CAES technology using a porous rock formation as the underground storage reservoir
- Integrate intermittent renewable resources
- Maintain emergency spinning/non-spinning reserve and perform volt-ampere reactive/voltage support

## **Key Milestones**

- Facility Final Site Selection & Compression Testing Completion (June 2014)
- Plant Construction Complete (March 2021)

#### **Benefits**

- Approximately 475 jobs created or retained during facility construction
- Approximately 25
  permanent jobs created to
  operate the facility
- Greenhouse gas emissions reduced
- Grid reliability improved



### **CONTACTS**

#### Kimberly Nuhfer

Project Manager National Energy Technology Laboratory 3610 Collins Ferry Road Morgantown, WV 26507-0880 304-285-6544 Kimberly.Nuhfer@netl.doe.gov

#### **Kevin F Swartz**

Principal Investigator Pacific Gas & Electric Company 77 Beale Street, B5Q San Francisco, CA 94105-1814 415-973-1016 Kfs7@pge.com

## PARTNERS

#### PROJECT DURATION

1/01/2010-03/13/2023

#### BUDGET

**Total Estimated Project Value** \$355,938,300

**DOE/Non-DOE Share** \$25,000,000/\$330,938,300

#### **EQUIPMENT**

HP/LP Expander Generator Air-Air Heat Exchanger/Recuperator Air Compressors Combustion Turbine

## DEMONSTRATION STATES

California

CID: OE0000198

Managed by the National Energy Technology Laboratory for the Office of Electricity Delivery and Energy Reliability



